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List of International Authors, Contributors, and Reviewers

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APPENDIX A

LIST OF INTERNATIONAL AUTHORS, CONTRIBUTORS, AND REVIEWERS

COCHAIRS

Ayité-Lô Nohende Ajavon	Université de Lomé	Togo
Paul A. Newman	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
John A. Pyle	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
A.R. Ravishankara	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA

AUTHORS AND CONTRIBUTORS

CHAPTER 1 OZONE-DEPLETING SUBSTANCES (ODSs) AND RELATED CHEMICALS

Coordinating Lead Authors

Stephen A. Montzka	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Stefan Reimann	Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology (Empa)	Germany

Lead Authors

Andreas Engel	Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main	Germany
Kirstin Krüger	IFM-GEOMAR / Leibniz-Institute of Marine Sciences at Kiel University	Germany
Simon O'Doherty	University of Bristol	UK
William T. Sturges	University of East Anglia	UK

Coauthors

Donald R. Blake	University of California, Irvine	USA
Marcel Dorf	University of Heidelberg	Germany
Paul J. Fraser	CSIRO Division of Marine and Atmospheric Research	Australia
Lucien Froidevaux	Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology	USA
Kenneth Jucks	NASA Headquarters	USA
Karin Kreher	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Michael J. Kurylo	Goddard Earth Sciences and Technology Center / University of Maryland Baltimore County	USA
Abdelwahid Mellouki	Institut de Combustion Aérothermique Réactivité et Environnement (ICARE), CNRS	France
John Miller	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Ole John Nielsen	University of Copenhagen	Denmark
Vladimir L. Orkin	National Institute of Standards and Technology	USA
Ronald G. Prinn	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Center for Global Change Science	USA
Robert Rhew	University of California, Berkeley	USA
Michelle L. Santee	Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology	USA
Andreas Stohl	Norwegian Institute for Air Research (NILU)	Norway
Daniel P. Verdonik	Hughes Associates, Inc.	USA

Contributors

Elliot Atlas	University of Miami	USA
Peter F. Bernath	University of York	UK
Thomas Blumenstock	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology	Germany
James H. Butler	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
André Butz	Netherlands Institute for Space Research (SRON)	The Netherlands
Brian J. Connor	BC Consulting Limited	New Zealand
Pierre Duchatelet	University of Liège	Belgium
Geoffrey S. Dutton	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
François Hendrick	Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy	Belgium
Paul B. Krummel	Centre for Australian Weather & Climate Research / CSIRO Marine & Atmospheric Research	Australia
Lambert Kuijpers	Technical University, Eindhoven Center for Sustainability	The Netherlands
Emmanuel Mahieu	University of Liège	Belgium
Alistair J. Manning	Met Office	UK
Jens Mühle	Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego	USA
Klaus Pfeilsticker	University of Heidelberg	Germany
Birgit Quack	IFM-GEOMAR / Leibniz-Institute of Marine Sciences at Kiel University	Germany
Martin N. Ross	The Aerospace Corporation	USA
Ross J. Salawitch	University of Maryland	USA
Sue Schauffler	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Isobel J. Simpson	University of California, Irvine	USA
Darin W. Toohey	University of Colorado	USA
Martin K. Vollmer	Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology (Empa)	Switzerland
Timothy J. Wallington	Ford Motor Company	USA
Hsiang J. (Ray) Wang	Georgia Institute of Technology	USA
Ray F. Weiss	Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego	USA
Masaaki Yamabe	National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology; TEAP	Japan
Yoko Yokouchi	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
Shari A. Yvon-Lewis	Texas A&M University	USA

CHAPTER 2

STRATOSPHERIC OZONE AND SUFACE ULTRAVIOLET RADIATION

Coordinating Lead Authors

Anne Douglass	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Vitali Fioletov	Environment Canada	Canada

Lead Authors

Sophie Godin-Beekmann	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/UPMC, CNRS	France
Rolf Müller	Forschungszentrum Jülich	Germany
Richard S. Stolarski	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Ann R. Webb	University of Manchester, School of Earth, Atmospheric, and Environmental Sciences	UK

Coauthors

Antti Arola	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finland
James B. Burkholder	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
John P. Burrows	University of Bremen, Institute of Environmental Physics	Germany/UK
Martyn P. Chipperfield	University of Leeds	UK
Raul Cordero	Universidad de Santiago de Chile	Chile
Christine David	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/UPMC, CNRS	France

Peter N. den Outer	National Institute for Public Health and the Environment	The Netherlands
Susana B. Diaz	INGEBI / CADIC / Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Cientificas	Argentina
Lawrence E. Flynn	NOAA National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service	USA
Michaela I. Hegglin	University of Toronto	Canada
Jay R. Herman	University of Maryland-JCET / Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Petra Huck	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Serm Janjai	Silpakorn University	Thailand
Imre M. Jánosi	Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest	Hungary
Janusz W. Krzyścin	Polish Academy of Sciences	Poland
Yi Liu	Chinese Academy of Sciences, Institute of Atmospheric Physics	China
Jennifer Logan	Harvard University	USA
Katja Matthes	Helmholtz Centre Potsdam (GFZ) / Freie Universität Berlin	Germany
Richard L. McKenzie	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Nzioka John Muthama	University of Nairobi	Kenya
Irina Petropavlovskikh	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Michael Pitts	NASA Langley Research Center	USA
S. Ramachandran	Physical Research Laboratory	India
Markus Rex	Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research, Potsdam	Germany
Ross J. Salawitch	University of Maryland	USA
Björn-Martin Sinnhuber	University of Bremen	Germany
Johannes Staehelin	Swiss Federal Institute of Technology – Zurich	Switzerland
Susan Strahan	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Kleareti Tourpali	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Jéssica Valverde-Canossa	Universidad Nacional	Costa Rica
Corinne Vigouroux	Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy	Belgium

Contributors

Gregory E. Bodeker	Bodeker Scientific	New Zealand
Timothy Canty	University of Maryland	USA
Hugo De Backer	Royal Meteorological Institute of Belgium	Belgium
Philippe Demoulin	University of Liège	Belgium
Uwe Feister	Deutscher Wetterdienst	Germany
Stacey M. Frith	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Jens-Uwe Grooß	Forschungszentrum Jülich	Germany
Frank Hase	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology	Germany
Jon Klyft	Chalmers University of Technology	Sweden
Takashi Koide	Japan Meteorological Agency	Japan
Michael J. Kurylo	Goddard Earth Sciences and Technology Center / University of Maryland Baltimore County	USA
Diego Loyola	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Methodik der Fernerkundung	Germany
Chris A. McLinden	Environment Canada	Canada
Inna A. Megretskaia	Harvard University	USA
Prijitha J. Nair	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/UPMC, CNRS	France
Mathias Palm	University of Bremen	Germany
Dimitrios Papanastasiou	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Lamont R. Poole	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Matthias Schneider	Karlsruhe Institute of Technology	Germany
Robyn Schofield	Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research, Potsdam	Germany
Harry Slaper	National Institute for Public Health and the Environment	The Netherlands
Wolfgang Steinbrecht	Deutscher Wetterdienst	Germany
Susann Tegtmeier	IFM-GEOMAR / Leibniz-Institute for Marine Sciences at Kiel University	Germany
Yukio Terao	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan

Simone Tilmes	National Center for Atmospheric Research	USA
Dmitry I. Vyushin	University of Toronto	Canada
Mark Weber	University of Bremen, Institute of Environmental Physics	Germany
Eun-Su Yang	University of Alabama in Huntsville	USA

CHAPTER 3 FUTURE OZONE AND ITS IMPACT ON SURFACE UV

Coordinating Lead Authors

Slimane Bekki	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL, CNRS	France
Gregory E. Bodeker	Bodeker Scientific	New Zealand

Lead Authors

Alkiviadis F. Bais	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Neal Butchart	Met Office Hadley Centre	UK
Veronika Eyring	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
David W. Fahey	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Douglas E. Kinnison	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Ulrike Langematz	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany
Bernhard Mayer	Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich	Germany
Robert W. Portmann	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Eugene Rozanov	World Radiation Center/Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science-Zürich (ETHZ)	Switzerland

Coauthors

Peter Braesicke	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
Andrew J. Charlton-Perez	University of Reading	UK
Natalia E. Chubarova	Moscow State University	Russia
Irene Cionni	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Susana B. Diaz	INGEBI / CADIC / Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Cientificas	Argentina
Nathan P. Gillett	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis	Canada
Marco A. Giorgetta	Max-Planck-Institut für Meteorologie – Hamburg	Germany
Ninong Komala	National Institute of Aeronautics and Space	Indonesia
Franck Lefèvre	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL, CNRS	France
Charles McLandress	University of Toronto	Canada
Judith Perlwitz	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Physical Sciences Division	USA
Thomas Peter	Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science	Switzerland
Kiyotaka Shibata	Meteorological Research Institute	Japan

Contributors

Hideharu Akiyoshi	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
John Austin	University Corporation for Atmospheric Research / NOAA Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory	USA
Martyn P. Chipperfield	University of Leeds	UK
Martin Dameris	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Sandip Dhomse	University of Leeds	UK
Stacey M. Frith	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Rolando R. Garcia	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA

Hella Garny	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany Germany
Andrew Gettelman	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Steven C. Hardiman	Met Office Hadley Centre	UK
Patrick Jöckel	Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, Mainz; now at DLR-IPA	Germany
Andreas I. Jonsson	University of Toronto	Canada
Andreas Kazantzidis	University of Patras	Greece
Anne Kubin	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany
Jean-François Lamarque	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Eva Mancini	Università degli Studi di L'Aquila, Dipartimento di Fisica	Italy
Marion Marchand	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL, CNRS	France
Martine Michou	GAME-CNRM/Météo-France, CNRS	France
Olaf Morgenstern	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Luke D. Oman	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Steven Pawson	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Giovanni Pitari	Università degli Studi di L'Aquila, Dipartimento di Fisica	Italy
David Plummer	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis	Canada
John A. Pyle	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
David Saint-Martin	GAME-CNRM/Météo-France, CNRS	France
John F. Scinocca	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis	Canada
Theodore G. Shepherd	University of Toronto	Canada
Dan Smale	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Richard S. Stolarski	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Hubert Teyssède	GAME-CNRM/Météo-France, CNRS	France
Simone Tilmes	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Climate and Global Dynamics Division	USA

CHAPTER 4 STRATOSPHERIC CHANGES AND CLIMATE

Coordinating Lead Authors

Piers M. Forster	University of Reading	UK
David W.J. Thompson	Colorado State University	USA

Lead Authors

Mark P. Baldwin	Northwest Research Associates	USA
Martyn P. Chipperfield	University of Leeds	UK
Martin Dameris	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Joanna D. Haigh	Imperial College London	UK
David J. Karoly	University of Melbourne	Australia
Paul J. Kushner	University of Toronto, Department of Physics	Canada
William J. Randel	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Karen H. Rosenlof	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Dian J. Seidel	NOAA Air Resources Laboratory	USA
Susan Solomon	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA

Coauthors

Gufran Beig	Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology	India
Peter Braesicke	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
Neal Butchart	Met Office Hadley Centre	UK
Nathan P. Gillett	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis	Canada
Kevin M. Grise	Colorado State University	USA

Daniel R. Marsh	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Charles McLandress	University of Toronto	Canada
T. Narayan Rao	National Atmospheric Research Laboratory	India
Seok-Woo Son	McGill University	Canada
Georgiy L. Stenchikov	King Abdullah University of Science and Technology	Saudi Arabia
Shigeo Yoden	Kyoto University	Japan

Contributors

Eugene C. Cordero	San Jose State University	USA
Melissa P. Free	NOAA Air Resources Laboratory	USA
Andreas I. Jonsson	University of Toronto	Canada
Jennifer Logan	Harvard University	USA
David Stevenson	University of Edinburgh	UK

CHAPTER 5

A FOCUS ON INFORMATION AND OPTIONS FOR POLICYMAKERS

Coordinating Lead Authors

John S. Daniel	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Guus J.M. Velders	Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL)	The Netherlands

Lead Authors

Olaf Morgenstern	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Darin W. Toohey	University of Colorado	USA
Timothy J. Wallington	Ford Motor Company	USA
Donald J. Wuebbles	University of Illinois	USA

Coauthors

Hideharu Akiyoshi	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
Alkiviadis F. Bais	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Eric L. Fleming	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Charles H. Jackman	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Lambert Kuijpers	Technical University, Eindhoven Center for Sustainability	The Netherlands
Mack McFarland	DuPont Chemicals and Fluoroproducts	USA
Stephen A. Montzka	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Martin N. Ross	The Aerospace Corporation	USA
Simone Tilmes	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Climate and Global Dynamics Division	USA
Matthew B. Tully	Australian Bureau of Meteorology	Australia

Contributors

Stephen O. Andersen	Co-Chair, Montreal Protocol Technology and Economic Assessment Panel (TEAP)	USA
Ulrike Langematz	Freie Universität Berlin	Germany
Pauline M. Midgley	University of Bern	Switzerland

TWENTY QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE OZONE LAYER: 2010 UPDATE

Coordinating Lead Authors

David W. Fahey	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Michaela I. Hegglin	University of Toronto	Canada

CHAPTER EDITORIAL CONTRIBUTORS

CHAPTER 1: OZONE-DEPLETING SUBSTANCES (ODSs) AND RELATED CHEMICALS

Nada Derek	CSIRO Division of Atmospheric Research	Australia
------------	--	-----------

CHAPTER 3: FUTURE OZONE AND ITS IMPACT ON SURFACE UV

Stefanie Kremser	Bodeker Scientific	New Zealand
------------------	--------------------	-------------

TWENTY QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE OZONE LAYER: 2010 UPDATE

Jennifer Fox	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
--------------	--------------------------------------	-----

SCIENTIFIC REVIEW AND ADISORY GROUP

Malcolm K.W. Ko	NASA Langley Research Center	USA
Theodore G. Shepherd	University of Toronto	Canada
Susan Solomon	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA

REVIEWERS

Patricio Aceituno	Universidad de Chile	Chile
Ayité-Lô Nohende Ajavon	Université de Lomé	Togo
Hideharu Akiyoshi	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
Daniel L. Albritton	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division (retired)	USA
Taofiki Aminou	Université Nationale du Bénin Département de Chimie/FAST	Benin
Stephen O. Andersen	Co-Chair, Montreal Protocol Technology and Economic Assessment Panel (TEAP)	USA
Julie M. Arblaster	Australian Bureau of Meteorology / National Center for Atmospheric Research	Australia/USA
Ghassem Asrar	World Climate Research Programme / World Meteorological Organization	Switzerland
Pieter J. Aucamp	Ptersa	South Africa
John Austin	University Corporation for Atmospheric Research / NOAA Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory	USA
Alkiviadis F. Bais	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Mark P. Baldwin	Northwest Research Associates	USA
Dimitris Balis	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki	Greece
Slimane Bekki	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL, CNRS	France
Peter F. Bernath	University of York	UK
Gregory E. Bodeker	Bodeker Scientific	New Zealand
Rumen D. Bojkov	University of Dresden	Germany
Janet F. Bornman	University of Waikato	New Zealand
Geir O. Braathen	World Meteorological Organization	Switzerland
Peter Braesicke	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
Christoph Brühl	Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, Mainz	Germany
Claus Brünig	European Commission	Belgium

Dominik Brunner	Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology (Empa)	Switzerland
John P. Burrows	University of Bremen, Institute of Environmental Physics	Germany/UK
Pablo O. Canziani	Pontificia Universidad Católica Argentina / CONICET	Argentina
Bruno Carli	Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Institute of Applied Physics	Italy
Lucy Carpenter	University of York	UK
Ken Carslaw	University of Leeds, School of Earth and Environment	UK
Marie-Lise Chanin	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL/UVSQ, CNRS	France
Martyn P. Chipperfield	University of Leeds	UK
Natalia E. Chubarova	Moscow State University	Russia
Irene Cionni	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Hans Claude	Deutscher Wetterdienst	Germany
Cathy Clerbaux	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL, CNRS-INSU	France
Gerrie Coetzee	South African Weather Service	South Africa
William J. Collins	Met Office Hadley Centre	UK
Derek M. Cunbold	Georgia Institute of Technology	USA
Martin Dameris	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
John S. Daniel	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Martine De Mazière	Belgian Institute for Space Aeronomy	Belgium
Dick Derwent	rdscientific	UK
Panuganti Devara	Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology	India
Roseanne Diab	Academy of Science of South Africa	South Africa
Susana B. Diaz	INGEBI / CADIC / Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Cientificas	Argentina
Anne R. Douglass	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Ellsworth G. Dutton	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Kalju Eerme	Tartu Observatory	Estonia
James William Elkins	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Andreas Engel	Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main	Germany
Christine A. Ennis	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Veronika Eyring	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
David W. Fahey	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Vitali E. Fioletov	Environment Canada	Canada
Ian Folkins	Dalhousie University	Canada
Piers M. Forster	University of Leeds	UK
James Franklin	CLF-Chem Consulting	Belgium
John C. Fyfe	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modeling and Analysis	Canada
Annie Gabriel	Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts	Australia
Rolando R. Garcia	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Marvin A. Geller	Stony Brook University	USA
Andrew Gettelman	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Manuel Gil	Instituto Nacional de Técnica Aeroespacial	Spain
Sophie Godin-Beekmann	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/UPMC, CNRS	France
Marco González	United Nations Environment Programme, Ozone Secretariat	Kenya
Hans-F Graf	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
Lesley Gray	Reading University, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK

Ebrahim Hajizadeh	Department of Environment	Iran
Neil R.P. Harris	University of Cambridge, European Ozone Research Coordinating Unit	UK
Dennis L. Hartmann	University of Washington, Department of Atmospheric Sciences	USA
Birgit Hassler	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Michaela I. Hegglin	University of Toronto	Canada
Ernest Hilsenrath	University of Maryland Baltimore County	USA
David J. Hofmann	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Paul Horwitz	United Nations Environment Programme, Ozone Secretariat	USA
Robert D. Hudson	University of Maryland, Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science	USA
Mohammad Ilyas	Albiruni Environment and Science Development Centre (EnviSC)	Malaysia
Takashi Imamura	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
Ivar S.A. Isaksen	University of Oslo	Norway
Kenneth Jucks	NASA Headquarters	USA
David J. Karoly	University of Melbourne	Australia
Philippe Keckhut	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/IPSL/UVSQ, CNRS	France
Douglas E. Kinnison	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Malcolm K.W. Ko	NASA Langley Research Center	USA
Kunihiko Kodera	Nagoya University / Meteorological Research Institute, Japan Meteorological Agency	Japan
Takashi Koide	Japan Meteorological Agency	Japan
Ninong Komala	National Institute of Aeronautics and Space	Indonesia
Yutaka Kondo	University of Tokyo	Japan
Karin Kreher	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Mark Kroon	Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute (KNMI)	The Netherlands
Kirstin Krüger	IFM-GEOMAR / Leibniz-Institute of Marine Sciences at Kiel University	Germany
Lambert Kuijpers	Technical University, Eindhoven Center for Sustainability	The Netherlands
Michael J. Kurylo	Goddard Earth Sciences and Technology Center / University of Maryland Baltimore County	USA
Paul J. Kushner	University of Toronto, Department of Physics	Canada
Esko Kyrö	Finnish Meteorological Institute	Finland
Shyam Lal	Physical Research Laboratory	India
Tom Land	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	USA
Igor Larin	Russian Academy of Sciences	Russia
Katharine Law	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS)/UPMC/UVSQ, CNRS	France
Jos Lelieveld	Max Planck Institute for Chemistry, Mainz	Germany
Sasha Madronich	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Gloria L. Manney	Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology / New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology	USA
Alistair J. Manning	Met Office	UK
Elisa Manzini	Max-Planck-Institut für Meteorologie – Hamburg	Germany
John C. McConnell	York University, Department of Earth and Space Science and Engineering	Canada
C. Thomas McElroy	Environment Canada	Canada
Mack McFarland	DuPont Chemicals and Fluoroproducts	USA
Norman McFarlane	SPARC International Project Office	Canada
Danny McKenna	Oak Ridge National Laboratory	USA
Richard L. McKenzie	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA)	New Zealand
Charles McLandress	University of Toronto	Canada

Mario J. Molina	University of California, San Diego and Mario Molina Center for Strategic Studies in Energy and the Environment	USA/Mexico
Stephen A. Montzka	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Rolf Müller	Forschungszentrum Jülich	Germany
Cathrine Lund Myhre	Norwegian Institute for Air Research (NILU)	Norway
Hideaki Nakane	National Institute for Environmental Studies	Japan
Eric R. Nash	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Cindy Newberg	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	USA
Mike Newchurch	University of Alabama in Huntsville	USA
Paul A. Newman	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Ole John Nielsen	University of Copenhagen	Denmark
Alan O'Neill	National Centre for Earth Observation / University of Reading	UK
Samuel J. Oltmans	NOAA ESRL Global Monitoring Division	USA
Luke D. Oman	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center	USA
Edward A. Parson	University of Michigan	USA
Nigel D. Paul	Lancaster University	UK
Stuart A. Penkett	University of East Anglia, Norwich	UK
Judith Perlwitz	CIRES-University of Colorado / NOAA ESRL Physical Sciences Division	USA
Thomas Peter	Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science	Switzerland
Giovanni Pitari	Università degli Studi di L'Aquila, Dipartimento di Fisica	Italy
R. Alan Plumb	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	USA
David Plummer	Environment Canada, Canadian Centre for Climate Modelling and Analysis	Canada
Jean-Pierre Pommereau	Laboratoire Atmosphères, Milieux, Observations Spatiales (LATMOS), CNRS	France
Michael Ponater	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Lamont R. Poole	Science Systems and Applications, Inc.	USA
Robert W. Portmann	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Michael J. Prather	University of California, Irvine / Earth System Science Department	USA
Ronald G. Prinn	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Center for Global Change Science	USA
John A. Pyle	University of Cambridge, National Centre for Atmospheric Science	UK
V. Ramaswamy	NOAA Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory	USA
William J. Randel	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
A.R. Ravishankara	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
Claire E. Reeves	University of East Anglia / National Centre for Atmospheric Sciences	UK
Stefan Reimann	Swiss Federal Laboratories for Materials Science and Technology (Empa)	Switzerland
Markus Rex	Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research, Potsdam	Germany
Martin Riese	Research Centre Jülich, Institute for Chemistry and Dynamics of the Geosphere	Germany
Vincenzo Rizi	Università degli Studi di L'Aquila	Italy
Alan Robock	Rutgers University	USA
Howard K. Roscoe	British Antarctic Survey	UK
Vladimir Ryabinin	World Climate Research Programme/World Meteorological Organization	Switzerland
Ross J. Salawitch	University of Maryland	USA
Michelle L. Santee	Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology	USA
K. Madhava Sarma	Consultant	India
Robert Sausen	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt, Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre	Germany
Adam A. Scaife	Met Office Hadley Centre	UK

Ulrich Schmidt	Goethe University, Institute for Atmosphere and Environment	Germany
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by Jean-Pierre Pommerau, June 2010

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Peter Simmonds	University of Bristol, School of Chemistry	UK
Anne Smith	National Center for Atmospheric Research, Atmospheric Chemistry Division	USA
Susan Solomon	NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division	USA
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Assessment Coordinator and Technical Editor

Christine A. Ennis CIRES/NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA

Publication/Graphics Design and Layout

Debra Dailey-Fisher (*Publication, Design, Layout, & Graphics Lead*) NOAA ESRL CSD USA
Dennis Dickerson (*Graphics & Layout Design, "Twenty Questions"*) Respond Grafiks USA
Albert D. Romero (*Consulting and Support*) NOAA Boulder Facilities Operations Division USA

Editorial Assistance

Debra Dailey-Fisher NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
Jessica N. Lucas NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory USA

Reference Research and Editing

Barbara Keppler NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
Jessica N. Lucas NOAA Earth System Research Laboratory USA
Debra R. Wilson NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
Kristen McCormack Boulder High School USA
Mary Gutierrez NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
Debra Dailey-Fisher NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
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Christine A. Ennis CIRES/NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA

Conference Coordination and Documentation

Christine A. Ennis CIRES/NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
Geir O. Braathen World Meteorological Organization Switzerland
Debra Dailey-Fisher NOAA ESRL Chemical Sciences Division USA
John A. Pyle University of Cambridge UK
Norman McFarlane SPARC International Project Office Canada
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APPENDIX B

MAJOR ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

A1	baseline (or most likely) halocarbon scenario of the 2006 Ozone Assessment
A1B	scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
A5	Article 5 countries of the Montreal Protocol
AAE	Absorption Angstrom Exponent
AASE	Airborne Arctic Stratospheric Expedition (NASA)
Ab	baseline halocarbon scenario of the 2002 Ozone Assessment
ACE-FTS	Atmospheric Chemistry Experiment Fourier Transform Spectrometer
AERONET	AErosol RObotic NETwork
AGAGE	Advanced Global Atmospheric Gases Experiment
AGWP	Absolute Global Warming Potential
AMA	average mean age
AMSU	Advanced Microwave Sounding Unit
AMTRAC	Atmospheric Model with TRansport and Chemistry (Table 3-1)
AO	Arctic Oscillation
AOGCM	atmosphere-ocean general circulation model
AOT	aerosol optical thickness
AR4	IPCC Fourth Assessment Report
ARCTAS	Arctic Research of the Composition of the Troposphere from Aircraft and Satellites
ARCPAC	Aerosol, Radiation, and Cloud Processes affecting Arctic Climate
ATLAS	Atmospheric Laboratory for Applications and Science
ATMOS	Atmospheric Trace Molecule Spectroscopy
AVE	Aura Validation Experiment
B1	a lower-emissions scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
B2	scenario of the IPCC Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (SRES)
BC	black carbon
BCE	Before the Common Era
BDC	Brewer-Dobson circulation
BL	boundary layer
BP	British Petroleum
BUV	Backscatter (or Backscattered) Ultraviolet (spectrometer)
C	Celsius (unit of temperature)
CADIC	Centro Austral de Investigaciones Cientificas (Argentina)
CALIOP	Cloud-Aerosol Lidar with Orthogonal Polarization
CALIPSO	Cloud-Aerosol Lidar and Infrared Pathfinder Satellite Observation
CAM	Community Atmosphere Model (Table 3-1)
CATO	Candido Assilated Three-dimensional Ozone
CCM	chemistry-climate model
CCMVal	Chemistry-Climate Model (CCM) Validation Activity
CCSP	Climate Change Science Program (United States)
CCSR-NIES	Center for Climate-Systems Research – National Institute for Environmental Studies CCM (Table 3-1)
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CE	Common Era

CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CHAMP	Challenging Minisatellite Payload
CIE	Commission Internationale de l'Éclairage (France)
CIRES	Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences (United States)
cm	centimeters (unit of length)
CMAM	Canadian Middle Atmosphere Model (Table 3-1)
CMF	cloud modification factor
CMIP	Coupled Model Intercomparison Project
CNRM	Centre National de Recherches Météorologiques (France)
CNRM-ACM	CNRM ARPEGE-Climate model (Table 3-1)
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (France)
CONICET	Consejo de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (Argentina)
CO ₂ -eq	carbon dioxide equivalents
COS	carbonyl sulfide (also OCS)
CPT	cold point tropopause
CR-AVE	Costa Rica-Aura Validation Experiment
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (Australia)
CTM	chemistry and transport model
CUE	critical-use exemption
CUSUM	Cumulative Sum of Residuals

DFA	difluoroacetic acid
DIAL	differential absorption lidar
DJF	December-January-February
DLR	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt (Germany)
DMS	dimethyl sulfide
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DOAS	Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy
DU	Dobson unit

E39CA	a coupled chemistry-climate model of DLR (Table 3-1)
EC	European Commission
ECI	equivalent chlorine
ECMWF	European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (United Kingdom)
EEAP	Environmental Effects Assessment Panel
EECI	equivalent effective chlorine
EESC	equivalent effective stratospheric chlorine
EMAC	ECHAM/MESSy Atmospheric Chemistry model of FUB (Table 3-1)
ENSO	El Niño-Southern Oscillation
Envisat	Environmental Satellite
EP	Eliassen-Palm
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (United States)
ER-2	Earth Resources-2 (aircraft)
ERA	ECMWF Re-Analysis
ERA-40	ECMWF 40-year reanalysis
ERA-I	ECMWF Interim Re-Analysis
ERS	European Remote Sensing Satellite
ESC	equivalent stratospheric chlorine
ESRL	Earth System Research Laboratory (NOAA)
EU	European Union
EUPLEX	European Polar Stratospheric Cloud and Lee Wave Experiment

fGHG	sensitivity simulation with fixed greenhouse gas levels (see Chapter 3 and Table 3-2)
fODS	sensitivity simulation with fixed ozone-depleting substance levels (see Chapter 3 and Table 3-2)
FT	free troposphere
FTIR	Fourier transform infrared
FUB	Freie Universität Berlin (Germany)
GCM	general circulation model
GEOS	Goddard Earth Observing System
GEOSCCM	Goddard Earth Observing System Chemistry-Climate Model (Table 3-1)
GFDL	Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory (NOAA)
Gg	Gigagrams (10^9 grams) (unit of mass)
GHG	greenhouse gas
GHG-x	a greenhouse gas sensitivity simulation (see Chapter 3 and Table 3-2)
GISS	Goddard Institute for Space Studies (NASA)
GJ	gigajoule (10^9 joules) (unit of energy)
GMD	Global Monitoring Division (NOAA/ESRL)
GOME	Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment
REET	Greenhouse Gases, Regulated Emissions, and Energy Use in Transportation (model)
GSFC	Goddard Space Flight Center (NASA)
Gt	gigatonnes
GtCO ₂ -eq	gigatonnes of carbon dioxide equivalents
GWP	Global Warming Potential
HadAT	Hadley Centre radiosonde temperature product
HALOE	Halogen Occultation Experiment
HAMMONIA	HAMBURG Model of the Neutral and Ionized Atmosphere
HC	hydrocarbon
HCFC	hydrochlorofluorocarbon
HFC	hydrofluorocarbon
HFE	hydrofluorinated ether or hydrofluoroether
HFO	hydrofluoro-olefin
hPa	hectoPascal (10^2 Pascal) (unit of pressure)
IGRA	Integrated Global Radiosonde Archive (NOAA)
INGEBI	Instituto de Investigaciones en Ingeniería Genética y Biología Molecular (Argentina)
IPA	Institut für Physik der Atmosphäre (DLR) (Germany)
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPSL	Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace (France)
IR	infrared
IUK	Iterative Universal Kriging
IUP	Institute of Environmental Physics, University of Bremen (Germany)
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
J	joule (unit of energy)
JCET	Joint Center for Earth Systems Technology (United States)
JJA	June-July-August
JMA	Japan Meteorological Agency (Japan)
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory (NASA)
JRA25	Japanese 25-year Reanalysis Project

K	Kelvin (unit of temperature)
kcal	kilocalories (10^3 calories) (unit of energy)
kg	kilogram (10^3 grams) (unit of mass)
km	kilometer (10^3 meters) (unit of length)
Kt	kilotons (10^3 tons) (unit of mass)
LLGHG	long-lived greenhouse gases
LMDZrepro	general circulation model of the Laboratory of Dynamic Meteorology (IPSL) (Table 3-1)
LMS	lowermost stratosphere
LS	lower stratosphere
LZRH	level of zero clear-sky radiative heating
m	meter (unit of length)
MAC	mobile air conditioning
MAM	March-April-May
MATCH	Model for Atmospheric Transport and Chemistry
MBL	marine boundary layer
MetOp	Meteorological Operational satellite
MFA	monofluoroacetic acid
MFRSR	Multi-Filter Rotating Shadowband Radiometer
mg	milligram (10^{-3} grams) (unit of mass)
MILAGRO	Megacity Initiative: Local and Global Research Observations
MIPAS	Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MLD	mixed layer depth
MJ	megajoule (10^6 joules) (unit of energy)
MLR	multiple linear regression
MLS	Microwave Limb Sounder
mm	millimeters (10^{-3} meters) (unit of length)
μm	micrometer; micron (10^{-6} meters) (unit of length)
MMBtu	million British thermal units (1MMBtu = 1.055 gigajoules)
MOD	merged ozone data set
MODIS	Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
mol	mole (unit, amount of substance)
molec	molecule
MOZAIC	Measurement of Ozone and Water Vapor by Airbus In-Service Aircraft
MOZART	Model for Ozone and Related Chemical Tracers
MRI	Meteorological Research Institute chemistry-climate model (Japan) (Table 3-1)
MSG	Meteosat Second Generation
MSU	Microwave Sounding Unit
MtCFC-11-eq	megatonnes of CFC-11 equivalents
Mt	megatonne
mW	milliWatt (10^{-3} Watts)
NAM	Northern Annular Mode
NAO	North Atlantic Oscillation
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (United States)
NAT	nitric acid trihydrate
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research (United States)
NCEP	National Centers for Environmental Prediction (United States)
ng	nanogram (10^{-9} grams) (unit of mass)

NH	Northern Hemisphere
NIES	National Institute for Environmental Studies (Japan)
NIWA	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (New Zealand)
nm	nanometers (10^{-9} meters) (unit of length)
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (United States)
NPLS	nonparametric least-squares fit
1-D	one-dimensional
OCS	carbonyl sulfide (also COS)
ODP	Ozone Depletion Potential
ODS	ozone-depleting substance
OMI	Ozone Monitoring Instrument
OSIRIS	Optical Spectrograph and InfraRed Imager System
PBL	planetary boundary layer
PEM	Pacific Exploratory Mission
PFC	perfluorocarbon
Pg	petagram (10^{15} grams) (unit of mass)
PG	product gas
PGI	product gas injection
PhotoComp	photolysis intercomparison
POAM	Polar Ozone and Aerosol Measurement
POCP	Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential
ppb	part per billion
ppbv	part per billion by volume
ppm	part per million
ppmv	part per million by volume
ppt	part per trillion
pptv	part per trillion by volume
PSC	polar stratospheric cloud
PSS	photochemical steady state
PTFE	polytetrafluoroethylene
PWLT	piecewise linear trend
QBO	quasi-biennial oscillation
QPS	quarantine and pre-shipment
RAF	radiation amplification factor
RAOB	RAwinsonde OBservation
RAOBCORE	Radiosonde Observation Correction using Reanalyses
RATPAC	Radiosonde Atmospheric Temperature Products for Assessing Climate
RCP	Representative Concentration Pathway
RECON	a near-surface temperature reconstruction
REF-B2	reference “future” simulation of SPARC CCMVal-2 (see Table 3-2)
RF	radiative forcing
RICH	Radiosonde Innovation Composite Homogenization
RO	radio occultation
RSS	Remote Sensing Systems Inc.

s	second
SAD	surface area density
SAGE	Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas Experiment
SAM	Southern Annular Mode
SAM II	Stratospheric Aerosol Measurement II
SAOZ	Système d'Analyse par Observation Zénithale
SAP	Scientific Assessment Panel
SBUV/SBUV2	Solar Backscatter (or Backscattered) Ultraviolet (spectrometer)
SCIAMACHY	Scanning Imaging Absorption Spectrometer for Atmospheric Chartography
SCISAT	a Canadian satellite also known as Atmospheric Chemistry Experiment (ACE)
SE	southeast
SG	source gas
SGI	source gas injection
SH	Southern Hemisphere
SIC	sea ice concentration
SLIMCAT	Single-Layer Isentropic Model of Chemistry and Transport
SOCOL	modeling tool for studies of Solar-Climate-Ozone Links (Table 3-1)
SOGE	System for Observation of Halogenated Greenhouse Gases in Europe
SOLVE	SAGEIII (Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas Experiment III) Ozone Loss and Validation Experiment (NASA)
SON	September-October-November
SPARC	Stratospheric Processes and Their Role in Climate (WCRP)
sr	steradian (unit of solid angle)
SRES	Special Report on Emissions Scenarios (IPCC)
SRM	solid rocket motor
SSA	stratospheric sulfate aerosol
SSA	single scattering albedo
SST	sea surface temperature
SSU	Stratospheric Sounding Unit
SSW	sudden stratospheric warming
STAR	System for Transfer of Atmospheric Radiation
STE	stratosphere-troposphere exchange
STS	supercooled ternary solution
SZA	solar zenith angle
2-D	two-dimensional
3-D	three-dimensional
TC4	Tropical Composition, Cloud and Climate Coupling mission
TCO	tropospheric column ozone
TEAP	Technology and Economic Assessment Panel (UNEP)
TFA	trifluoroacetic acid
Tg	teragrams (10^{12} grams) (unit of mass; equivalent to megatonne)
THESEO	Third European Stratospheric Experiment on Ozone
T-M	tropical-midlatitude
TOMCAT	Toulouse Off-line Model of Chemistry and Transport
TOMS	Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer
TSAM	time series additive model
TST	troposphere-to-stratosphere transport
TTL	tropical tropopause layer
TUV	Tropospheric Ultraviolet-Visible model

UAH	University of Alabama–Huntsville
UARS	Upper Atmosphere Research Satellite
UBA	Umweltbundesamt (Germany Federal Environment Agency)
UCI	University of California, Irvine
UDMH	unsymmetrical dimethylhydrazine
UEA	University of East Anglia (United Kingdom)
UIUC	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA	U.K. Chemistry and Aerosols chemistry-climate model (Table 3-1)
ULAQ	University of L'Aquila chemistry-climate model (Italy) (Table 3-1)
UMSLIMCAT	Unified Model Single-Layer Isentropic Model of Chemistry and Transport CCM (Table 3-1)
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UPMC	Université Pierre et Marie Curie (France)
US, USA	United States of America
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
UT	upper troposphere
UTLS	upper troposphere/lower stratosphere
UV	ultraviolet
UV-A	ultraviolet-A (315–400 nm)
UV-B	ultraviolet-B (280–315 nm)
UVSQ	Université Versailles Saint-Quentin (France)
VSL	very short-lived
VSLs	very short-lived substance
W	Watt (unit of energy)
WACCM	Whole-Atmosphere Community Climate Model (Table 3-1)
WCRP	World Climate Research Programme
WFDOS	Weighting Function Differential Optical Absorption Spectroscopy
WMO	World Meteorological Organization

APPENDIX C

MAJOR CHEMICAL FORMULAE AND NOMENCLATURE FROM THIS ASSESSMENT

HALOGEN-CONTAINING SPECIES

Cl	atomic chlorine	Br	atomic bromine
Cl _y	total inorganic chlorine	Br _y	total inorganic bromine
CCl _y	organic chlorine	CBr _y	organic bromine
Cl ₂	molecular chlorine	Br ₂	molecular bromine
ClO	chlorine monoxide	BrO	bromine monoxide
Cl ₂ O	dichlorine monoxide	Br ₂ O	dibromine monoxide
ClO _x	chlorine radicals ([ClO] + 2×[ClOOCl])	BrO _x	bromine radicals
OCIO	chlorine dioxide		
ClOO	chloroperoxy radical		
Cl ₂ O ₂ , ClOOCl	dichlorine peroxide (ClO dimer)		
ClONO ₂ , ClNO ₃	chlorine nitrate	BrONO ₂ , BrNO ₃	bromine nitrate
HCl	hydrogen chloride (hydrochloric acid)	HBr	hydrogen bromide
HOCl	hypochlorous acid	HOBr	hypobromous acid
F	atomic fluorine	I	atomic iodine
F ₂	molecular fluorine	I ₂	molecular iodine
F _y	total inorganic fluorine	I _y	total inorganic iodine
HF	hydrogen fluoride (hydrofluoric acid)	IO	iodine monoxide
		IO _x	iodine radicals
		OIO	iodine dioxide
		HOI	hypoiodous acid
SF ₆	sulfur hexafluoride		
SO ₂ F ₂	sulfuryl fluoride		
NF ₃	nitrogen trifluoride		
PBr ₃	phosphorus tribromide		

HALOCARBONS**CHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (CFCs)**

CFC-11	CCl_3F
CFC-12	CCl_2F_2
CFC-13	CClF_3
CFC-113	$\text{CCl}_2\text{FCClF}_2$
CFC-113a	CCl_3CF_3
CFC-114	$\text{CClF}_2\text{CClF}_2$
CFC-114a	CCl_2FCF_3
CFC-115	CClF_2CF_3

HALONS

halon-1202	CBr_2F_2
halon-1211	CBrClF_2
halon-1301	CBrF_3
halon-2402	$\text{CBrF}_2\text{CBrF}_2$
halon-2311	CHBrClCF_3
(Halothane)	

HYDROFLUOROCARBONS (HFCs)

HFC-23	CHF_3
HFC-32	CH_2F_2
HFC-41	CH_3F
HFC-125	CHF_2CF_3
HFC-134	CHF_2CHF_2
HFC-134a	CH_2FCF_3
HFC-143	CH_2FCHF_2
HFC-143a	CH_3CF_3
HFC-152	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCH}_2\text{F}$
HFC-152a	CH_3CHF_2
HFC-161	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{F}$
HFC-227ea	$\text{CF}_3\text{CHFCF}_3$
HFC-236cb	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCF}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-236ea	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CHFCH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-236fa	$\text{CF}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$

CHLOROCARBONS

CH_3Cl	methyl chloride, chloromethane
CH_2Cl_2	methylene chloride, dichloromethane
CHCl_3	chloroform, trichloromethane
CCl_4	carbon tetrachloride
CHClCCl_2	trichloroethylene, trichloroethene
CCl_2CCl_2	tetrachloroethene, perchloroethene
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$, $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{Cl}$	ethyl chloride, chloroethane
$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCH}_2\text{Cl}$	1,2 dichloroethane
CH_3CCl_3	methyl chloroform
$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClCH}_3$	isopropylchloride, 2-chloropropane
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$	n-propyl chloride, 1-chloropropane
COCl_2 , $\text{Cl}_2\text{C}(\text{O})$	phosgene, carbonyl chloride

HYDROCHLOROFLUOROCARBONS (HCFCs)

HCFC-21	CHCl_2F
HCFC-22	CHClF_2
HCFC-31	CH_2ClF
HCFC-123	CHCl_2CF_3
HCFC-123a	$\text{CHClFCF}_2\text{Cl}$
HCFC-123b	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CCl}_2\text{F}$
HCFC-124	CHClFCF_3
HCFC-124a	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CClF}_2$
HCFC-133a	CH_2ClCF_3
HCFC-141b	$\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_2\text{F}$
HCFC-142b	CH_3CClF_2
HCFC-225ca	$\text{CHCl}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$
HCFC-225cb	$\text{CHClFCF}_2\text{CClF}_2$
HCFC-234fb	$\text{CF}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CCl}_2\text{F}$
HCFC-243cc	$\text{CH}_3\text{CF}_2\text{CCl}_2\text{F}$

HFC-245cb	$\text{CH}_3\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-245ca	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCF}_2\text{CHF}_2$
HFC-245ea	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CHFCHF}_2$
HFC-245eb	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCHFCF}_3$
HFC-245fa	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-263fb	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-272ca	$\text{CH}_3\text{CF}_2\text{CH}_3$
HFC-281ea	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHFCH}_3$
HFC-365mfc	$\text{CH}_3\text{CF}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-356mcf	$\text{CH}_2\text{FCH}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-356mff	$\text{CF}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-338pcc	$\text{CHF}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CHF}_2$
HFC-43-10mee	$\text{CF}_3\text{CHFCHFCF}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-458mfcf	$\text{CF}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$
HFC-55-10mcff	$\text{CF}_3\text{CF}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_3$

BROMOCARBONS

CH_3Br	methyl bromide, bromomethane
CH_2Br_2	methylene bromide, dibromomethane
CHBr_3	bromoform, tribromomethane
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$, $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{Br}$	ethyl bromide, bromoethane
$\text{CH}_2\text{BrCH}_2\text{Br}$	1,2 dibromoethane
$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$, $\text{n-C}_3\text{H}_7\text{Br}$	n-propyl bromide, n-PB, 1-bromopropane
COBr_2	carbonyl bromide

IODOCARBONS

CH ₃ I	methyl iodide, iodomethane
CH ₂ I ₂	diiodomethane
CH ₃ CH ₂ I, C ₂ H ₅ I	ethyl iodide, iodoethane
CH ₃ CHICH ₃	isopropyl iodide, 2-iodopropane
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ I, n-C ₃ H ₇ I	n-propyl iodide, 1-iodopropane

OTHERS

CHBr ₂ Cl	dibromochloromethane
CH ₂ BrCl	bromochloromethane
CHBrCl ₂	bromodichloromethane
CH ₂ BrI	bromoiodomethane
CHBrF ₂	bromodifluoromethane
CH ₂ ClI	chloroiodomethane
CF ₃ I	trifluoroiodomethane
CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ I	1-iodo-heptafluoropropane
COClF	chlorofluorocarbonyl
SF ₅ CF ₃	trifluoromethylsulfurpentafluoride

FLUOROCARBONS

CF ₄ (PFC-14)	perfluoromethane, carbon tetrafluoride
C ₂ F ₆ , CF ₃ CF ₃ (PFC-116)	perfluoroethane
C ₃ F ₈ , CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₃ (PFC-218)	perfluoropropane
c-C ₃ F ₆ (PFC-C216)	perfluorocyclopropane
C ₄ F ₁₀ (PFC-31-10)	perfluorobutane
c-C ₄ F ₈ (PFC-C318)	perfluorocyclobutane
C ₅ F ₁₂ (PFC-41-12)	perfluoropentane
C ₆ F ₁₄ (PFC-51-14)	perfluorohexane
C ₇ H ₁₆ (PFC-61-16)	perfluoroheptane
C ₁₀ F ₁₈	perfluorodecalin
COF ₂	carbonyl fluoride
CH ₂ FC(O)OH	monofluoroacetic acid (MFA)
CHF ₂ C(O)OH	difluoroacetic acid (DFA)
CF ₃ C(O)OH	trifluoroacetic acid (TFA)

OTHER CHEMICAL SPECIES

O	atomic oxygen	H	atomic hydrogen
O(³ P)	atomic oxygen (ground state)	H ₂	molecular hydrogen
O(¹ D)	atomic oxygen (first excited state)	OH	hydroxyl radical
O ₂	molecular oxygen	HO ₂	hydroperoxyl radical
O ₃	ozone	H ₂ O	water
O _x	odd oxygen (O, O(¹ D), O ₃) or oxidant (O ₃ + NO ₂)	HO _x	odd hydrogen (H, OH, HO ₂ , H ₂ O ₂)
N	atomic nitrogen	HNO ₂ , HONO	nitrous acid
N ₂	molecular nitrogen	HOONO	pernitrous acid
N ₂ O	nitrous oxide	HNO ₃	nitric acid
NO	nitric oxide	NH ₃	ammonia
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide	NH ₄ NO ₃	ammonium nitrate
NO ₃	nitrogen trioxide, nitrate radical		
N ₂ O ₅	dinitrogen pentoxide		
NO _x	nitrogen oxides (NO + NO ₂)		
NO _y	total reactive nitrogen (usually includes NO, NO ₂ , NO ₃ , N ₂ O ₅ , ClONO ₂ , HNO ₄ , HNO ₃)		
S	atomic sulfur	H ₂ S	hydrogen sulfide
SO ₂	sulfur dioxide	CS ₂	carbon disulfide
H ₂ SO ₄	sulfuric acid	COS, OCS	carbonyl sulfide
CH ₃ SCH ₃	DMS, dimethyl sulfide		
C	carbon atom	CO ₂	carbon dioxide
CO	carbon monoxide		
CH ₄	methane	CH ₃ OH	methyl alcohol, methanol
CH ₃ CH ₃	ethane		
CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃	propane		